



**Peace building toward  
“a Nuclear Weapons-Free World”  
-working with the citizens of the world-**

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# 0. Introduction

- **My Encounter with the President, Lawrence J. Lau**
- **Wonderful relation with the Chinese university of Hong Kong**
- **Commitment of the New Komeito to the total abolition of nuclear weapons**

# 1. The UN Security Council Summit on Sep. 24

- Resolution 1887: 29 items mainly on nuclear proliferation  
item 9: “Recalls the statement by each of the five nuclear-weapon States, noted by resolution 984(1995), in which they give security assurances against the use of nuclear weapons to non-nuclear-weapon State Parties to the NPT, and affirms that such security assurances strengthen the nuclear non-proliferation regime”
- Remarkable statement by President Hu Jintao
  1. abandon the nuclear deterrence policy based on first use of nuclear weapons
  2. unequivocal commitment to unconditionally not use or threaten to use nuclear weapons against non-nuclear-weapon states or nuclear-weapon-free zones, and conclude a legally-binding international instrument in this regard
  3. nuclear-weapon states should negotiate a treaty on no-first-use of nuclear weapons against one another in the meantime

## **2. New movements toward “a Nuclear Weapons-Free World”**

- **National Security without nuclear deterrence**
- **Establishing an international moral consensus that “nuclear weapons are evil.”**
- **The Nuclear Weapon-Free Zone Treaty (NWFZ) by non-nuclear weapon states**
- **Increasing and active role of non-nuclear weapon states and the citizens of the world toward this goal**

### **3. the "New Hiroshima-Nagasaki process"**

- **The Ottawa Process and the Oslo Process by the citizens of the world : Banning of 2 indiscriminate weapons systems (i.e. landmines and cluster bombs)**
- **The Hiroshima-Nagasaki Protocol by the Mayors for Peace (MFP) in April, 2008**
- **The Hiroshima-Nagasaki Declaration by 17 Nobel Prize laureates in May, 2009**
- **The Hiroshima-Nagasaki Process by Prof. Kodama in July, 2008 and by Hamayotsu, Acting Chief Rep. of the New Komeito in October, 2008**

## 4. Characteristics of the "New Hiroshima-Nagasaki process"

- Nuclear disarmament that enhances national security, rather than disarmament that confronts the nation's security policy.
- A consistent and continuous process focusing on "what must be done to reach the goal of nuclear arms elimination", rather than based on the concept of "starting from what can be done now".
- Nuclear disarmament which focuses on establishing an international moral consensus among the citizens of the world that "nuclear weapons are evil", rather than nuclear disarmament pushed by diplomatic authorities which emphasizes on "verification".
- Nuclear disarmament through the unified efforts of all countries - including those without nuclear weapons, rather than nuclear disarmament with negotiations left up to five nuclear powers.

## 5. Possible immediate actions

- Organize citizen's conference on the New Hiroshima-Nagasaki Process at the same time as the "International Conference on Nuclear Disarmament" which the Japanese government has scheduled for early next year.
- Adopt a declaration calling countries that try to withdraw from NPT to own nuclear weapons the "enemies of mankind".
- Organize a campaign to have "no first use" declaration adopted onto a legally binding protocol among NPT signatories at the NPT Review Conference next May as a step toward eliminating nuclear weapons.
- Develop a common consensus among the U.S. allies of Japan, South Korea, Australia and the NATO nations on the "no first use" principle that does not conflict with U.S. extended deterrence such as the "nuclear umbrella". cf. the DPRK-China Treaty of Friendship, Cooperation and Mutual Assistance

## 6. Closing remarks and references

- "為天地立心、為生民立命、為往聖繼絕學、為万世開太平" by Chang Tsai.
- President Hu Jintao , statement at the United National Security Council on Nuclear Non-Proliferation and Nuclear Disarmament . 2009/9/24 (<http://www.mfa.gov.cn/ce/ceun/eng/>)
- Masayoshi HAMADA, Japan's initiative toward no first use of nuclear weapons as an intermediate goal on the road to the total abolition of nuclear weapons (tentative essay)~redefining the Japan-US security pact, Japan-China relations, and Japan-North Korea relations as the outlook for "a nuclear weapons-free world"~ 2009/5/3 (<http://www.hamada-m.com/>)
- Masayoshi HAMADA, Toward the "New Hiroshima-Nagasaki Process" for the "Nuclear Weapons-Free World"—Working with the Hiroshima-Nagasaki Protocol, Hiroshima-Nagasaki Declaration and Hiroshima-Nagasaki Process— 2009/7/3 (<http://www.hamada-m.com/>)